

Handbook of Statistics 2020

Central, East and Southeast Europe

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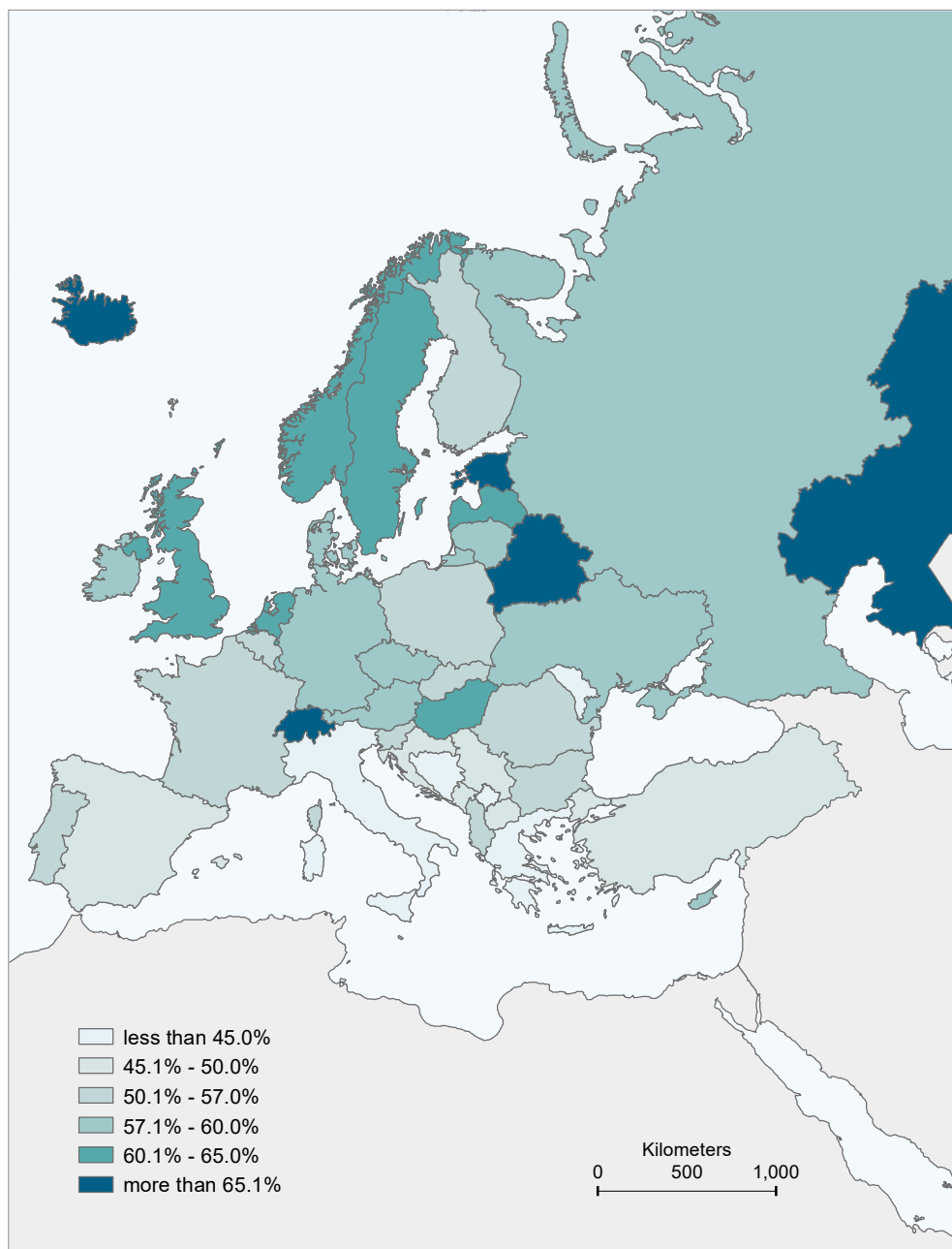
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Table I/5 / Gross domestic product per capita at PPPs

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR at current PPPs						
Albania	3,240	7,290	8,380	8,940	9,440	9,710
Belarus	4,820	11,610	12,970	12,540	13,190	13,390
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,790	6,820	8,420	9,050	9,690	10,080
Bulgaria	5,330	11,050	13,190	14,660	15,430	16,600
Croatia	9,140	14,980	16,520	18,280	19,240	20,190
Czech Republic	13,460	21,020	24,380	26,650	27,920	29,000
Estonia	7,810	16,470	21,160	23,220	24,690	26,100
Hungary	9,850	16,430	19,250	20,390	21,830	23,110
Kazakhstan	6,420	14,540	16,690	17,060	17,840	18,540
Kosovo	3,820	5,890	6,880	7,220	7,610	7,980
Latvia	6,670	13,360	17,950	19,600	20,920	21,560
Lithuania	7,020	15,210	20,730	23,120	24,500	25,720
Moldova	2,060	3,890	6,650	7,990	8,640	9,080
Montenegro	4,990	10,320	11,740	13,470	14,490	15,530
North Macedonia	5,110	8,600	9,980	10,690	11,350	11,830
Poland	8,870	15,750	19,080	20,370	21,420	22,810
Romania	4,860	12,850	15,530	18,650	19,910	21,620
Russia	5,670	15,500	17,310	17,840	19,630	19,540
Serbia	5,000	9,690	10,730	11,360	11,990	12,730
Slovakia	9,430	18,930	21,520	21,130	22,140	22,820
Slovenia	14,950	21,060	22,740	25,070	26,440	27,440
Turkey	7,870	13,130	18,590	19,420	19,530	19,040
Ukraine	3,410	6,480	7,310	8,140	8,620	8,940
EU-CEE (11 countries)	8,300	15,710	18,690	20,440	21,600	22,920
Euro area (19 countries)	21,090	27,170	29,530	31,320	32,220	33,030
European Union (27 countries)	18,380	24,900	27,460	29,280	30,230	31,160
Austria	24,400	31,810	35,910	37,250	38,660	39,480
Belgium	23,080	30,160	33,220	34,590	35,610	36,770
Cyprus	17,690	25,300	22,870	26,010	27,490	28,110
Denmark	23,810	32,550	35,270	37,940	39,050	40,320
Finland	22,250	29,490	30,550	32,460	33,590	34,440
France	21,680	27,180	29,350	30,540	31,560	32,920
Germany	22,800	30,030	34,230	36,390	37,180	37,710
Greece	16,210	21,130	19,210	19,540	20,090	20,560
Ireland	25,080	32,770	49,700	54,030	58,050	60,780
Italy	22,490	26,370	26,530	28,560	29,190	29,620
Luxembourg	45,900	64,730	74,600	77,020	79,330	81,030
Malta	15,250	21,740	26,910	29,370	29,980	30,870
Netherlands	26,470	34,100	36,150	37,820	39,150	39,860
Portugal	15,680	20,640	21,320	22,610	23,460	24,500
Spain	17,940	23,990	25,110	27,080	27,620	28,250
Sweden	24,600	31,960	35,300	36,040	36,560	37,410
United Kingdom	21,940	27,580	30,610	31,380	31,910	32,620
Japan	22,290	26,470	29,040	27,910	28,080	28,990
United States	30,150	36,610	40,830	41,200	42,950	43,630

For country-specific methodological notes (Central, East and Southeast Europe) see chapter II.

PPPs: Data for most of the countries are taken from Eurostat and extrapolated by wiiw for the missing years. Data for Belarus, Moldova, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Russia and Ukraine are taken from World Development Indicators (WDI) and are converted to PPP (EUR) by wiiw.

Map I/10 Employment rate in %, 2019

Note: Based on LFS-data.

Source: wiiw Annual Database incorporating national and Eurostat statistics.

Table II/19 / Serbia: Main economic indicators

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Population, th. pers., average ¹⁾	7,516	7,291	7,095	7,021	6,983	6,945
GDP, EUR mn ²⁾	28,878	31,546	35,740	39,235	42,892	45,967
GDP, real growth in % ²⁾	6.1	0.7	1.8	2.1	4.5	4.2
GDP/capita (EUR at exchange rate)	3,840	4,330	5,040	5,590	6,140	6,620
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP)	5,000	9,690	10,730	11,360	11,990	12,730
GDP/capita (EUR at PPP), % of EU27	27.2	38.9	39.1	38.8	39.7	40.9
Consumption expenditure of households, % of GDP	75.5	74.5	70.7	69.7	68.3	67.1
Gross fixed capital formation, % of GDP	12.2	17.7	17.0	17.7	20.0	22.5
Exports of goods and services, % of GDP	8.8	32.3	45.2	50.5	50.4	51.0
Imports of goods and services, % of GDP	13.7	44.5	52.2	57.1	59.1	61.0
Gross industrial production, real growth in % ³⁾	10.8	1.2	7.3	3.9	1.3	0.3
Gross agricultural production, real growth in %	-18.6	-0.6	-8.4	-11.9	14.3	-1.2
Construction output, real growth in %	.	-6.9	20.7	8.5	14.1	35.5
Employed persons, LFS, th. average ⁴⁾	3,094	2,396	2,574	2,795	2,833	2,901
Unemployment rate, LFS, %, average ⁴⁾	12.1	19.2	17.7	13.5	12.7	10.4
Average monthly gross wages, EUR ⁵⁾	253	460	506	544	580	643
real growth in % (NCU based) ⁵⁾	6.2	0.7	-2.4	0.9	3.9	8.4
Unit Labour costs, ER adjusted, growth in %	39.8	-10.9	-4.4	6.2	5.5	8.9
Consumer prices, % p.a.	79.6	6.1	1.4	3.0	2.0	1.7
Producer prices in industry, NACE Rev. 2, % p.a. ⁶⁾	.	13.7	1.0	2.3	0.9	0.6
General government, nat.def.						
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), % of GDP	.	-4.3	-3.5	1.1	0.6	-0.2
Consolidated gross debt, % of GDP	191.4	39.5	71.2	58.6	54.4	52.9
Central bank policy rate, % p.a., Dec. ⁷⁾	45.18	11.50	4.50	3.50	3.00	2.25
Current account, EUR mn ⁸⁾	.	-2,037	-1,234	-2,051	-2,076	-3,160
Current account, % of GDP ⁸⁾	.	-6.5	-3.5	-5.2	-4.8	-6.9
Gross external debt, EUR mn ⁸⁾	10,401	23,509	26,234	25,526	26,662	28,254
Gross external debt, % of GDP ⁸⁾	36.0	74.5	73.4	65.1	62.2	61.5
FDI inflow, % of GDP ⁹⁾	0.2	4.0	5.9	6.5	8.1	8.3
FDI inward stock, % of GDP ¹⁰⁾	0.2	52.9	74.7	80.3	82.0	84.9
Exchange rate RSD/EUR, average	15.04	103.04	120.73	121.34	118.27	117.86
Real exchange rate appreciation (PPI deflated), in %	-5.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2

1) From 2011 according to census October 2011.

2) According to ESA'10.

3) Excluding arms industry.

4) From 2004 according to census 2002 and methodology based on ILO and EU. From 2008 extended survey. Survey in October until 2007, in April and October until 2013. From 2013 according to census 2011. From 2015 further adjustments according to ILO and Eurostat.

5) From 2002 including various allowances. From 2009 including wages of employees working for sole proprietors. From 2018 based on tax administration data, before that survey data supplemented by tax administration data.

6) Until 2009 domestic output prices.

7) Two-week repo rate.

8) According to BOP 6th edition.

9) From 2008 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle.

10) From 2013 based on BOP 6th edition, directional principle. Cumulated inflows until 2007.

Table III/1.5 / Croatia: GDP and gross value added by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Gross domestic product total, EUR mn ¹⁾	23,430	45,195	44,612	49,238	51,950	54,238
Shares in GDP, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.0	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9
B Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
C Manufacturing	16.8	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.5	12.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
F Construction	4.0	5.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	9.2	10.1	10.2	9.9	10.1	10.2
H Transportation and storage	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	2.9	3.7	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.4
J Information and communication	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
K Financial and insurance activities	3.7	5.8	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.8
L Real estate activities	7.7	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.9	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7
N Administrative and support service activities	0.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.4	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.6
P Education	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1
Q Human health and social work activities	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
S Other service activities	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	.
Gross value added at basic prices	82.6	84.8	82.8	82.6	82.2	81.9
FISIM	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taxes less subsidies on products	17.4	15.2	17.2	17.4	17.8	18.1
Real growth in %						
Gross domestic product total ¹⁾	2.9	-1.3	2.4	3.4	2.8	2.9
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.1	-9.0	2.4	-2.3	6.2	1.2
B Mining and quarrying	4.9	-8.1	-29.8	2.4	-4.0	-3.2
C Manufacturing	6.6	-5.3	4.2	3.2	-0.1	0.0
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-6.8	7.7	1.5	-2.2	0.1	5.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	29.9	13.1	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.6
F Construction	-4.3	-21.9	2.7	3.6	7.6	8.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-0.4	2.1	7.0	4.6	5.9	4.7
H Transportation and storage	-0.9	-1.8	3.8	7.4	8.0	2.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	19.4	1.8	4.4	5.6	0.2	2.4
J Information and communication	4.1	2.1	3.9	4.5	5.4	4.5
K Financial and insurance activities	-6.0	7.1	0.6	1.9	-2.6	1.4
L Real estate activities	2.5	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	-0.5	-3.5	-0.3	2.4	3.4	1.7
N Administrative and support service activities	-2.2	2.8	5.7	9.0	1.2	4.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	1.6	-1.6	1.8	1.8	5.0	1.0
P Education	0.6	3.6	-1.9	2.5	1.2	2.1
Q Human health and social work activities	-1.8	2.7	2.3	1.3	2.0	2.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.2	11.2	-1.3	5.0	2.4	3.5
S Other service activities	4.0	-3.5	-1.0	4.5	2.7	5.8
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	7.6	-7.4	-19.3	11.1	-5.6	.
Gross value added at basic prices	2.1	-1.8	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.5
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.4	1.6	2.5	5.8	4.0	4.4

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/2.17 / Romania: GDP by expenditure

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total by expenditure	40,595	125,472	160,150	187,773	204,497	223,337
Final consumption expenditure	34,779	99,752	121,216	148,421	164,899	180,740
Household final consumption expenditure	27,461	78,666	97,105	117,462	128,794	140,169
Government final consumption expenditure	6,844	19,407	22,447	29,497	34,411	38,712
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	475	1,679	1,664	1,461	1,694	1,859
Gross capital formation	7,985	34,040	40,252	43,989	46,578	51,212
Gross fixed capital formation	7,762	32,714	39,704	42,077	43,051	52,782
Change in inventories	223	1,326	549	1,912	3,528	-1,570
Balance of goods and services	-2,169	-8,320	-1,318	-4,637	-6,980	-8,615
Exports of goods and services	8,764	40,631	66,278	78,911	85,606	90,119
Imports of goods and services	10,933	48,951	67,596	83,547	92,586	98,734
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shares in GDP, in % ¹⁾						
Final consumption expenditure	85.7	79.5	75.7	79.0	80.6	80.9
Household final consumption expenditure	67.6	62.7	60.6	62.6	63.0	62.8
Government final consumption expenditure	16.9	15.5	14.0	15.7	16.8	17.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Gross capital formation	19.7	27.1	25.1	23.4	22.8	22.9
Gross fixed capital formation	19.1	26.1	24.8	22.4	21.1	23.6
Change in inventories	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.7	-0.7
Balance of goods and services	-5.3	-6.6	-0.8	-2.5	-3.4	-3.9
Exports of goods and services	21.6	32.4	41.4	42.0	41.9	40.4
Imports of goods and services	26.9	39.0	42.2	44.5	45.3	44.2
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.
Real growth in % ¹⁾						
Gross domestic product total	2.5	-3.9	3.0	7.3	4.5	4.2
Final consumption expenditure	0.9	-4.3	4.1	9.5	6.8	5.6
Household final consumption expenditure	1.3	-5.0	5.9	10.9	7.6	5.4
Government final consumption expenditure	-1.7	-1.6	-3.8	4.4	3.3	6.0
Final consumption expenditure of NPISH	17.1	-3.1	12.5	0.5	10.2	8.0
Gross capital formation	25.7	-1.6	6.2	6.8	3.0	4.0
Gross fixed capital formation	5.9	-2.8	7.0	3.5	-1.1	17.8
Change in inventories	.	.	.	.	.	.
Balance of goods and services	.	.	.	.	.	.
Exports of goods and services	-18.6	15.5	4.6	7.8	5.3	4.0
Imports of goods and services	-8.2	12.6	8.5	11.5	8.6	6.5
Statistical discrepancy	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) According to ESA'10.

Table III/3.10 / Latvia: Gross fixed capital formation by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾	2,156	3,417	5,372	5,559	6,449	6,758
Shares in total GFCF, in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.3	7.1	6.2	8.7	9.6	9.6
B Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
C Manufacturing	11.7	11.9	9.2	8.3	7.2	7.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	6.8	7.3	7.0	-0.9	4.1	4.2
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	3.3	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.1
F Construction	5.8	2.6	1.7	3.1	3.5	3.5
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	12.7	4.4	4.2	7.2	5.7	5.7
H Transportation and storage	16.0	7.7	14.4	16.6	7.1	6.9
I Accommodation and food service activities	3.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.4
J Information and communication	6.3	4.7	3.7	4.0	5.1	6.0
K Financial and insurance activities	4.7	3.9	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.3
L Real estate activities	11.9	21.0	21.3	22.7	24.2	24.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.5
N Administrative and support service activities	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	3.2	3.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	4.7	15.8	14.5	15.2	17.5	16.9
P Education	2.3	2.2	3.3	1.8	2.5	2.1
Q Human health and social work activities	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.9
S Other service activities	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
Real growth in %						
Total by activities ¹⁾²⁾	22.1	-19.7	-2.0	11.4	11.8	2.1
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.7	13.9	9.7	7.2	25.9	2.9
B Mining and quarrying	21.4	41.7	-45.2	0.9	-0.9	2.3
C Manufacturing	9.7	0.3	-18.2	9.2	-0.6	8.2
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	16.7	-22.6	-0.7	-113.0	-613.7	4.6
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	25.2	-79.3	-12.8	71.4	-14.5	4.8
F Construction	27.2	-48.8	-41.6	39.1	24.4	3.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	25.6	-39.3	-37.1	29.1	-10.9	3.5
H Transportation and storage	47.2	24.2	27.2	87.0	-51.3	0.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	24.5	-43.3	-19.9	-16.6	-51.5	-11.7
J Information and communication	20.3	-2.8	-22.3	-16.4	41.4	20.7
K Financial and insurance activities	55.5	241.4	63.8	-13.7	0.2	13.2
L Real estate activities	11.0	-30.7	4.7	7.1	16.2	2.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	23.3	-17.0	1.5	-3.7	10.9	-12.3
N Administrative and support service activities	17.7	30.5	18.3	35.7	79.5	4.2
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	7.5	-8.7	10.4	44.9	27.7	-2.4
P Education	5.8	-7.8	5.6	56.3	59.0	-15.8
Q Human health and social work activities	5.5	-30.8	-31.2	5.8	-1.4	1.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	17.2	-28.7	-32.5	-17.8	69.4	-1.5
S Other service activities	44.4	-99.3	-16.1	7.5	-12.8	-3.8

1) According to ESA'10.

2) GFCF by asset types is given in the Excel version of the wiiw Handbook of Statistics 2020.

Table III/4.9 / Kazakhstan: Employment by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Employment total, 1000 persons ¹⁾²⁾	6,201	8,114	8,624	8,585	8,695	8,781
Shares in total employment (annual average), in %						
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31.0	28.3	18.0	15.4	14.1	13.5
B Mining and quarrying	3.3	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
C Manufacturing	7.8	7.0	6.4	6.8	6.7	6.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
F Construction	3.6	7.0	8.0	7.2	7.2	7.2
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	15.6	15.1	14.6	15.5	16.1	16.3
H Transportation and storage	7.2	6.3	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
J Information and communication	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8
K Financial and insurance activities	0.7	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2
L Real estate activities	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9
N Administrative and support service activities	2.1	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.3
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	5.0	4.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.6
P Education	8.6	10.1	11.7	12.3	12.6	12.6
Q Human health and social work activities	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
S Other service activities	0.9	1.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.4
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	0.1	0.3	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	0.0	0.0	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in %						
Employment total ¹⁾²⁾	1.6	2.7	1.3	0.4	1.3	1.0
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	45.0	0.1	-3.2	-4.8	-6.9	-3.5
B Mining and quarrying	-7.3	-0.9	-3.5	2.2	0.9	-2.2
C Manufacturing	-4.1	4.2	3.0	2.4	-0.2	0.5
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	-5.4	0.6	-4.7	-6.4	-0.2	-0.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	-1.4	10.5	-5.3	-7.5	8.4	0.9
F Construction	7.4	3.4	1.7	-9.6	2.5	1.0
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	-30.6	5.0	1.0	2.2	4.6	2.5
H Transportation and storage	-4.5	7.5	5.9	-1.9	2.8	2.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	-13.3	2.8	4.2	12.3	-2.2	4.9
J Information and communication	-3.1	-4.7	-5.2	-2.5	6.7	-2.8
K Financial and insurance activities	9.7	4.6	1.3	-2.9	3.1	5.6
L Real estate activities	7.1	18.8	7.8	41.5	-3.0	-2.0
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	6.7	-6.3	36.6	-0.5	4.1	3.0
N Administrative and support service activities	12.2	-5.8	19.3	9.5	3.1	1.4
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	-8.6	1.4	0.7	1.4	4.4	-1.0
P Education	3.5	5.5	3.1	2.3	3.8	1.2
Q Human health and social work activities	-8.9	6.4	-1.9	2.7	3.4	0.8
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	6.0	-16.7	-3.8	0.9	8.8	-2.5
S Other service activities	1.8	13.1	-2.0	6.6	-5.5	19.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	-16.0	5.1	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	33.3	-54.7	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on LFS data (population 15 years and older).

2) From 3Q 2011 according to census March 2009. wiiw estimates for total economy in 2011 and 2012, no comparable growth rates for industry breakdown.

Table III/5.13 / Moldova: Average gross monthly wages by activities

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Average gross monthly wages, EUR ¹⁾²⁾						
Total economy	.	.	217	268	316	368
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	143	177	211	242
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	217	250	298	328
C Manufacturing	.	.	210	254	301	335
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	392	489	556	627
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	224	263	315	347
F Construction	.	.	209	266	312	364
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	185	235	273	333
H Transportation and storage	.	.	205	255	302	347
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	146	176	214	253
J Information and communication	.	.	455	577	686	802
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	387	516	609	671
L Real estate activities	.	.	192	232	258	300
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	290	342	397	451
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	170	227	252	287
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	275	354	426	463
P Education	.	.	184	215	260	322
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	210	270	310	357
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	145	162	193	264
S Other service activities	.	.	283	302	344	409
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.
Annual growth in % (NCU based) ¹⁾²⁾						
Total economy	.	.	11.0	11.8	12.2	15.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	10.5	11.8	13.6	13.8
B Mining and quarrying	.	.	4.8	17.5	13.5	9.3
C Manufacturing	.	.	10.7	10.2	12.9	10.4
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply	.	.	13.1	13.8	8.2	11.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation	.	.	7.8	12.2	14.4	9.1
F Construction	.	.	5.1	14.5	11.8	15.4
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.	.	.	14.9	15.4	10.5	20.8
H Transportation and storage	.	.	8.7	11.2	12.6	14.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	10.4	10.1	15.8	17.1
J Information and communication	.	.	13.2	8.8	13.4	15.9
K Financial and insurance activities	.	.	7.8	5.8	12.5	9.2
L Real estate activities	.	.	11.8	5.2	5.9	15.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	8.9	8.1	10.6	12.8
N Administrative and support service activities	.	.	10.7	13.5	5.8	13.1
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security	.	.	9.6	19.3	14.6	7.9
P Education	.	.	13.3	10.7	15.1	22.7
Q Human health and social work activities	.	.	7.9	13.0	9.7	14.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	11.5	6.1	13.9	35.6
S Other service activities	.	.	11.9	-8.3	8.5	18.0
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use	.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies	.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Based on Annual Survey on Earnings and Labour Cost.

2) Excluding data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.

Table III/6.18 / Russia: Foreign trade by the top twenty partners

		2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		111,449	299,354	308,922	316,463	382,010	378,909
of which EU27 (2020), fob, EUR mn		55,733	151,684	142,185	133,712	166,257	157,380
Export shares in % (ranking in 2019)							
China	1	5.1	5.1	8.3	10.9	12.4	13.5
Netherlands	2	4.2	13.6	11.9	10.0	9.6	10.6
Germany	3	9.0	6.5	7.4	7.2	7.7	6.6
Turkey	4	3.0	5.1	5.6	5.2	4.7	5.0
Belarus	5	5.4	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.9	4.9
Korea Republic	6	0.9	2.6	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.9
Italy	7	7.0	6.9	6.5	3.9	3.6	3.4
Kazakhstan	8	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.4
United Kingdom	9	4.5	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.2	3.1
United States	10	4.5	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1
Poland	11	4.3	3.8	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.0
Japan	12	2.7	3.2	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.7
Finland	13	3.0	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.4
India	14	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
Belgium	15	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6
Ukraine	16	4.9	5.8	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.6
France	17	1.8	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
Egypt	18	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.4
Latvia	19	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.2
Czech Republic	20	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		36,613	172,579	164,485	201,848	202,519	218,102
of which EU27 (2020), cif, EUR mn		13,686	68,801	59,779	73,617	72,327	75,557
Import shares in % (ranking in 2019)							
China	1	2.8	17.0	19.1	21.1	21.9	22.2
Germany	2	11.5	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.7	10.3
United States	3	8.0	4.8	6.3	5.5	5.2	5.4
Belarus	4	11.0	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.3
Italy	5	3.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5
Japan	6	1.7	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.7
France	7	3.5	4.4	3.2	4.3	4.0	3.5
Korea Republic	8	1.1	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.3
Kazakhstan	9	6.5	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.3
Poland	10	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
Turkey	11	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.8	2.0
Ukraine	12	10.8	6.1	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.0
United Kingdom	13	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
Netherlands	14	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6
India	15	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6
Vietnam	16	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Czech Republic	17	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
Finland	18	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4
Spain	19	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Switzerland	20	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2

1) Values in EUR converted from USD to NCU to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) From 2014 including Crimean Federal District.

Table III/7.1 / Albania: Trade by SITC commodity groups

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total exports, fob, EUR mn ¹⁾	279	1,172	1,740	2,035	2,433	2,429
Exports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	3.4	4.1	6.4	9.0	8.3	9.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8.4	13.2	9.1	8.5	6.0	6.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.7	18.0	18.5	8.8	13.3	11.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11.9	22.4	20.4	21.2	22.5	21.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1.9	4.0	4.4	5.5	5.8	7.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	68.9	37.0	39.4	45.1	41.8	41.7
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total imports, cif, EUR mn ¹⁾	1,185	3,467	3,897	4,668	5,028	5,277
Imports shares in %						
0 Food and live animals	16.2	12.7	13.4	12.5	12.3	12.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	3.7	4.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.4	3.5	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9.0	13.8	10.4	9.9	10.1	11.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	6.9	10.1	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.0	24.2	23.2	23.4	23.0	22.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	21.5	18.7	20.9	21.0	21.9	20.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15.4	11.5	13.6	14.2	13.7	13.8
9 Commodities not classified elsewhere in the SITC	.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

1) Values in EUR converted from national currency to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

Table III/8.22 / Turkey: FDI inward stock

		2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
Total by countries, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		20,216	135,585	135,563	152,357	115,461	133,645
of which EU27 (2020), EUR mn ³⁾		14,281	89,486	86,793	91,207	66,217	72,072
Shares by partners in % (ranking in 2019)							
Netherlands	1	42.1	21.4	18.5	22.2	29.0	21.6
Qatar	2	.	0.3	0.5	3.1	4.7	14.6
Germany	3	12.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	8.0	9.2
Spain	4	0.3	2.8	6.2	6.5	4.9	5.1
Luxembourg	5	1.3	6.3	6.0	6.7	4.1	4.8
United Kingdom	6	7.9	8.2	7.1	4.8	4.1	4.6
Switzerland	7	3.9	2.3	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.5
United Arab Emirates	8	0.0	4.6	3.1	2.2	1.3	4.1
Azerbaijan	9	.	0.1	4.4	5.1	4.4	3.8
Russia	10	.	1.3	4.8	6.9	12.1	3.7
France	11	9.1	5.4	5.1	4.0	3.0	3.6
Italy	12	3.7	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.3
Belgium	13	1.1	4.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.2
United States	14	11.4	8.8	3.5	3.9	3.2	2.1
Austria	15	0.0	5.9	6.1	2.7	2.0	1.9
Japan	16	3.1	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.3
Ireland	17	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
Kuwait	18	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0
Finland	19	0.2	3.4	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.9
China	20	.	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8
Total by activities, EUR mn ¹⁾²⁾		20,216	135,585	135,563	152,357	115,461	133,645
Shares by activities in % (NACE Rev. 2)							
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing		0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
B Mining and quarrying		1.4	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.1
C Manufacturing		52.0	25.9	33.1	31.5	23.3	23.6
D Electricity, gas, steam, air conditioning supply		9.0	8.5	10.0	9.9	3.8	5.3
E Water supply, sewerage, waste manag., remediation		.	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
F Construction		0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
G Wholesale, retail trade, repair of motor vehicles etc.		14.6	11.5	17.2	21.1	32.9	25.2
H Transportation and storage		2.1	0.7	1.5	2.7	1.7	1.7
I Accommodation and food service activities		1.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
J Information and communication		9.8	18.6	9.9	8.1	5.8	6.0
K Financial and insurance activities		8.4	26.8	22.0	20.2	27.9	33.9
L Real estate activities		.	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities		.	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
N Administrative and support service activities		.	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
O Public administration, defence, compuls. soc. security		.	.	.	.	.	.
P Education		.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q Human health and social work activities		0.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation		0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
S Other service activities		.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
T Activities of househ. as employers and for own use		.	.	.	.	.	.
U Activities of extra-territorial organisations & bodies		.	.	.	.	.	.
Other not elsewhere classified activities (A-U)		.	.	.	.	.	.
Private purchases & sales of real estate		.	.	.	.	.	.

1) Inward FDI stock refers to equity capital and reinvestment of earnings only.

2) From 2013 according to BMP6 (asset/liability principle), BPM5 before (directional principle).

3) Sum over available countries.

Table III/9.15 / North Macedonia: Balance of payments

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
EUR mn, BOP 6th edition						
1. Current account balance ¹⁾	-112	-144	-177	-105	-7	-372
1.A Balance on goods and services	-697	-1,400	-1,474	-1,413	-1,365	-1,620
1.A.a Balance on trade in goods	-887	-1,532	-1,823	-1,787	-1,736	-1,970
1.A.a Goods exports, fob, credit	748	1,981	3,047	4,075	4,883	5,323
1.A.a Goods imports, fob, debit	1,635	3,513	4,870	5,862	6,619	7,293
1.A.b Balance on trade in services	191	132	349	375	371	350
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, net ²⁾	145	118	347	244	269	270
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., net	-1	-1	-1	-6	-8	-4
1.A.b.3 Transport, net	-9	-21	43	41	62	47
1.A.b.4 Travel, net	4	80	95	104	105	102
1.A.b.19 Other services, net	51	-44	-135	-7	-57	-65
1.A.b Services, credit	485	747	1,378	1,434	1,580	1,635
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, credit ²⁾	147	117	348	244	270	267
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., credit	1	3	2	2	3	4
1.A.b.3 Transport, credit	131	207	321	351	391	407
1.A.b.4 Travel, credit	41	150	238	287	325	354
1.A.b.19 Other services, credit	165	271	469	551	590	602
1.A.b Services, debit	294	616	1,029	1,060	1,209	1,285
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services, debit ²⁾	2	-1	1	0	1	-2
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e., debit	2	4	3	9	12	7
1.A.b.3 Transport, debit	140	228	277	310	330	360
1.A.b.4 Travel, debit	37	70	144	183	220	252
1.A.b.19 Other services, debit	114	315	604	558	647	667
1.B Balance on primary income	-76	-100	-286	-398	-451	-520
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, net	0	94	64	79	87	85
1.B.2 Investment income, net	-76	-194	-350	-476	-537	-605
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, net	-34	-169	-299	-397	-443	-516
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, net	.	-24	-26	-58	-67	-66
1.B.2.3 Other investment, net	-42	-41	-64	-52	-62	-59
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, net	.	40	39	31	33	36
1.B.3 Other primary income, net	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, credit	45	147	151	147	151	154
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, credit	0	97	68	84	92	88
1.B.2 Investment income, credit	45	50	82	63	59	66
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, credit	0	5	36	23	15	16
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, credit	.	0	4	5	6	7
1.B.2.3 Other investment, credit	45	4	4	3	5	7
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, credit	.	40	39	31	33	36
1.B.3 Other primary income, credit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B Primary income, debit	121	246	437	545	602	674
1.B.1 Compensation of employees, debit	.	3	4	6	5	3
1.B.2 Investment income, debit	121	244	433	539	597	671
1.B.2.1 Direct investment, debit	34	174	334	420	457	532
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment, debit	.	25	31	63	72	73
1.B.2.3 Other investment, debit	87	45	68	55	67	66
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.B.3 Other primary income, debit	.	.	.	.	.	.

... continued

Table III/9.15 / North Macedonia: Balance of payments

... continued

	2000	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019
1.C Balance on secondary income	661	1,356	1,583	1,705	1,809	1,767
1.C Secondary income, credit	690	1,419	1,673	1,833	1,946	1,906
1.C Secondary income, debit	29	63	90	128	137	139
2. Capital account balance ¹⁾	0	3	7	18	12	8
2.1 Acquisitions/disposals of nonfin.assets, net ³⁾	.	.	2	0	3	-1
2.2 Capital transfer, net	0	3	5	18	9	9
3. Financial account, net ¹⁾	-43	-140	-172	-97	13	-305
3.1 Direct investment, net	-234	-157	-203	-180	-604	-363
3.1 Direct investment, assets	2	72	60	171	-65	125
3.1 Direct investment, liabilities	236	229	262	351	539	488
3.2 Portfolio investment, net	1	58	-66	19	-320	151
3.2 Portfolio investment, assets	1	22	40	31	44	6
3.2 Portfolio investment, liabilities	0	-36	106	13	364	-145
3.3 Financial derivatives, net ⁴⁾	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.4 Other investment, net	-97	-102	280	210	387	-468
3.4 Other investment, assets	68	152	241	276	312	127
3.4 Other investment, liabilities	166	254	-40	67	-74	595
3.5 Reserve assets, net	287	62	-183	-146	550	375
4. Net errors and omissions ¹⁾	68	1	-2	-10	8	59

1) Until 2002 converted from USD to MKD to EUR at the average official exchange rate.

2) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others.

3) Gross acquisitions / disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

4) Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options.